CONTENTS

No. 1, January 2003

Natural Presettlement Features of the Ashley County, Arkansas Area ..... Don C. Bragg 1

Fire and Human History of a Barren-Forest Mosaic in Southern Indiana ..... Richard P. Guyette, Daniel C. Dey and Michael C. Stambaugh 21

Twenty-year Changes in Burned and Unburned Sand Prairie Remnants in Northwestern Illinois and Implications for Management .... Marlin L. Bowles, Michael D. Jones and Jenny L. McBride 35

Impacts of Exotic Annual Brome Grasses on Ecosystem Properties of Northern Mixed Grass Prairie ..... Stephen M. Ogle, William A. Reiners and Kenneth G. Gerow 46

Spatial Asymmetry in Tree-shrub Clusters in a Subtropical Savanna ..... Patricia L. Phillips and Paul W. Barnes 59

A Comparison of Presettlement and Present-day Forests in Northeastern Lower Michigan ..... Michael J. Leahy and Kurt S. Pregitzer 71

Carbon and Nitrogen Sequestration in Two Prairie Topochronosequences on Contrasting Soils Southern Wisconsin ..... K. R. Brye and C. J. Kucharik 90

Symbiotic Seed Germination and Mycorrhizae of Federally Threatened Platanthera praeclara (Orchidaceae) ..... Jyotsna Sharma, Lawrence W. Zettler, J. W. van Sambeek, Mark R. Ellersieck and Christopher J. Starbuck 104

Seasonal Activity of Adult, Ground-occurring Beetles (Coleoptera) in Forests of Northeastern Wisconsin and the Upper Peninsula of Michigan .... Shahla M. Werner and Kenneth F. Raffa 121

Effects of Stream Permanence on Crayfish Community Structure ..... C. A. Flinders and D. D. Magoulick 134

Testing the Central/Peripheral Model: Analyses of Microsatellite Variability in the Eastern Collared Lizard (Crotaphytus collaris collaris) ..... Delbert W. Hutchison 148

Spring Bird Migration in Mississippi Alluvial Valley Forests ..... R. Randy Wilson and Daniel J. Twedt 163

Abundance and Richness of Neotropical Migrants during Stopover at Farmstead Woodlots and Associated Habitats in Southeastern South Dakota ..... David L. Swanson, Heather A. Carlisle and Eric T. Liknes 176

Comparison of Microhabitat Conditions at Nest Sites Between Eastern (Meleagris gallopavo silvestril) and Rio Grande Wild Turkeys (M. g. intermedia) in Northeastern South Dakota ..... Chad P. Lehman, Lester D. Flake and Dan J. Thompson 192

Spatial Independence of Fisher (Martes pennanti) Detections at Track Plates in Northwestern California ..... Keith A. Hamm, Lowell V. Diller and Richard R. Klug 201

Body-Composition Dynamics in Meadow Voles (Microtus pennsylvanicus) of Southeastern Colorado ..... Edward T. Unangst, Jr. and Bruce A. Wunder 211

Notes and Discussion

Track Plate Enclosures: Box Designs Affecting Attractiveness to Riparian Mammals ..... Jefferey J. Loukmas, David T. Mayack and Milo E. Richmond 219

Effects of Commercial Thinning on Breeding Bird Populations in Western Hemlock Forests ..... Vanessa L. Artman 225

Fleas (Siphonaptera) of the Allegheny Woodrat (Neotoma magister) in West Virginia with Comments on Host Specificity ..... Stephen B. Castleberry, Nikole L. Castleberry, Petra Bohall Wood, W. Mark Ford and Michael T. Mengak 233

Bacterial Fauna of the Tarsal Tufts of White-Tailed Deer (Odocoileus virginianus) ..... Karen J. Alexy, Jonathan W. Gassett, David A. Osborn and Karl V. Miller 237

Differences in Habitat Use by Blanding's Turtles, Emydoidea blandingii, and Painted Turtles, Chysemys picta, in the Nebraska Sandhills ..... R. Bruce Bury and David J. Germano 241

CONTENTS

No. 2, March 2003

Temporal and Spatial Patterns in Root Nitrogen Concentration and Root Decomposition in Relation to Prescribed Fire ..... William J. Dress and Ralph E. J. Boerner 245

Effects of Wildfire on Recruitment of Fraxinus pennsylvanica in Eastern Montana Woodlands ..... Peter Lesica 258

Geographic Distribution and Dispersal Mechanisms of Bouteloua curtipendula in the Appalachian Mountains ..... Daniel C. Laughlin 268

Recovery of Populations of Goldenseal (Hydrastis canadensis L.) and American Ginseng (Panax quinquefolius L.) Following Harvest ..... Martha E. Van der Voort, Brent Bailey, David E. Samuel and James B. McGraw 282

Linear and Nonlinear Effects of Habitat Structure on Composition and Abundance in the Macroinvertebrate Community of a Large River ..... Timothy W. Stewart, Tammy L. Shumaker and Thomas A. Radzio 293

Reproduction Decreases Life Span in the Giant Waterbug (Belostoma flumineum) ..... Matthew R. Gilg and Kipp C. Kruse 306

Fire and Shade Effects on Ground Cover Structure in Kirtland's Warbler Habitat ..... John R. Probst and Deahn Donnerwright 320

Measuring Edge Effects on Nest Predation in Forest Fragments: Do Finch and Quail Eggs Tell Different Stories? ..... Amanda C. Niehaus, Stephen B. Heard, Stephen D. Hendrix and Stephen L. Hillis 335

Effects of Burning and Discing Conservation Reserve Program Fields to Improve Habitat Quality for Northern Bobwhite (Colinus virginianus) ..... Kirk C. Greenfield, Michael J. Chamberlain, L. Wes Burger, Jr. and Eric W. Kurzejeski 344

Yolk Testosterone Levels Are Not Consistently Higher in the Eggs of Obligate Brood Parasites Than Their Hosts ..... Mark E. Hauber and Kevin M. Pilz 354

Do Behavioral Interactions between Salamanders and Beetles Indicate a Guild Relationship? ..... Stephanie B. Gall, Carl D. Anthony and Jill A. Wicknick 363

Reproductive Ecology and Captive Breeding of the Threatened Niangua Darter Etheostoma nianguae ..... Hayden T. Mattingly, Jerry Hamilton and David L. Galat 375

Rodent Communities in a Grazed and Ungrazed Arizona Grassland, and a Model of Habitat Relationships Among Rodents in Southwestern Grass/Shrublands ..... Zach F. Jones, Carl E. Bock and Jane H. Bock 384

Space Use, Movements and Habitat Selection of Adult Bobcats (Lynx rufus) in Central Mississippi ..... Michael J. Chamberlain, Bruce D. Leopold and L. Mike Conner 395

Seasonal Use and Selection of Caves by the Eastern Pipistrelle Bat (Pipistrellus subflavus) ..... Jeffrey T. Briggler and John W. Prather 406

Notes and Discussion

Damage Induced Production of Extrafloral Nectaries in Native and Invasive Seedlings of Chinese Tallow Tree (Sapium sebiferum) ..... William E. Rogers, Evan Siemann and Richard A. Lankau 413

Evidence Supporting Two New Forms and One Previously Described Race Within the Cottus carolinae Species-Complex from the Ozark Highlands ..... Andrew P. Kinziger 418

Influence of White-tailed Deer Digestion on Running Buffalo Clover (Trifolium stoloniferum: Fabaccae Muhl. Ex A. Eaton) Germination ..... W. Mark Ford, Darlene Madarish, Thomas M. Schuler and Stephen B. Castleberry 425